The role of expert organisations in the development of person-centred healthcare
• Person-centered/People-centered Health
• Integrated care
• Chronic care
• Integrative/holistic medicine (mental capital)
• Complexity and health system research
• Bridging, knowledge transfer, knowledge-to-action
• Health ontology
Collaborative model in Chronic Care

Person-centered Care

HEADINGS
Patient Satisfaction
Physician-Patient Relations
Attitude of Health Personnel
Quality of Health Care
Communication
Patient Care Team
Questionnaires
Patient participation

JOURNALS
Patient Educ Couns
Nurs Times
Nurs Stand
Health Aff (Millwood)
Acad Med
J Gen Intern Med

9514 papers indexed in Medline
Person-Centered Health (PCH)

- PCH is at the core of the new paradigm of “collaborative health care” in the 21st Century, and is also relevant for the recent WHO strategy on Universal Healthare Coverage.

- Even though its principles are broadly accepted, the dissemination and impact of PCH comes in far below other related advances in medical care such as personalised medicine.

- Expert organisations are playing a leading role in filling the gap.

  - International College of Person-Centred Medicine (ICPCM)
“It takes an estimated average of 17 years for only 14% of new scientific discoveries to enter day-to-day clinical practice”

Westfall, Mold & Fagnan. Practice-Based Research-Blue Highways on the NIH. *JAMA* 2007;297(4):403-406
Strategy of ICPCM

- History
- Values, concepts and domains (model)
- Knowledge exchange, sharing and dissemination
- Bridging and partnership
- Knowledge-base
- Knowledge-to-action
HISTORY: WPA 2003-8

- WPA International Guidelines for Diagnostic Assessment (IGDA)

- International Classification and Diagnosis: Critical Experience and Future Directions
  - Psychopathology, 2002

- Philosophical and Methodological Foundations of Psychiatric Diagnosis
  - Psychopathology, 2005

- Psychiatric Diagnosis: Challenges and Prospects (Wiley, 2009)
GENEVA CONFERENCE ON PERSON-CENTERED MEDICINE

May 29 – 30, 2008
L’ Auditoire Marcel Jenny,
University Hospitals of Geneva

Organized by the World Psychiatric Association Institutional Program on Psychiatry for the Person (IPPP) in collaboration with the World Medical Association (WMA), the World Organization of Family Doctors (WONCA), the World Federation of Neurology (WFN), the World Federation for Medical Education (WFME), the Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS), the World Federation for Mental Health (WFMH), the International Council of Nurses (ICN), and the International Alliance of Patients’ Organizations (IAPO), with the cooperation of the Paul Tournier Association, and the auspices of the University Hospitals of Geneva (HUG).

Conference Summary Report
PCM Values

› Integrative multiaxial diagnosis / ideographic formulation

- Of the person
- For the person
- To the person
- With the person
PCM is a holistic, multidisciplinary and relational perspective aimed at promoting the highest attainable level of health both for individuals and people collectively.

PCM encompasses a wide range of concepts, tasks, technologies and practices which aim to place the whole person in context at the center and as the goal of clinical practice and public health.

To this effect, PCM articulates science and humanism for a bio-psycho-socio-cultural understanding of health and for the undertaking of health care actions from individual interventions to general health policy.
## Person-centred Integrative Diagnosis Domains

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Levels</th>
<th>Ill Health</th>
<th>Positive Health</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I. Health Status</td>
<td>Ill-Being</td>
<td>Well Being</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a. Disorders /diseases</td>
<td>a. Recovery/good health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Dysfunction/disabilities</td>
<td>b. Good functioning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Experience of Health</td>
<td>Experience of ill-being</td>
<td>Experience of well-being</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Contributory factors</td>
<td>Contributors to ill-being (internal &amp; external)</td>
<td>Contributors to well-being (internal &amp; external)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Knowledge exchange

Geneva Conference Series on PCM

› 2008 Conceptual Explorations
› 2009 From Concepts to Practice
› 2010 Collaboration across Specialties, Disciplines & Programs
› 2011 Articulating Person-centered Clinical Medicine & People-centered Public Health
› 2012 Chronic Diseases: Person- & People-centered Perspect.
› 2013 Person-centered Health Research
› 2014 Person-centered Integrated Care (WHO, IFIC)

PCM Congresses and courses
Knowledge - exchange

1st International Congress of the International College of Person-centered Medicine
Whole Person in Health Education and Training
NOVEMBER 7-10, 2013, WESTIN HOTEL, ZAGREB, CROATIA

7th Geneva Conference
On Person Centered Medicine
Person- and People-Centered Integrated Care for All
April 26 –30, 2014
Geneva University Hospital
Partnership and networking

› 9 Organizations in 2008

Geneva Conference on Person-centered Medicine
May 29 – 30, 2008
L’ Auditoire Marcel Jenny,
University Hospital of Geneva

Organized by the World Psychiatric Association Institutional Program on Psychiatry for the Person (IPPP) in collaboration with the World Medical Association (WMA), the World Organization of Family Doctors (WONCA), the World Federation of Neurology (WFN), the World Federation for Medical Education (WFME), the Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences (CIOMS), the World Federation for Mental Health (WFMH), the International Council of Nurses (ICN), and the International Alliance of Patients’ Organizations (IAPO), and with the auspices of the University Hospital of Geneva
Partnership

› 37 Organisations in 2013
Partnership and networking

World Health Organisation

World Medical Association

WONCA

› World Federation for Medical Education
› World Federation for Mental Health
› Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences
› International Federation of Gynecology and Obstetrics
› International College of Surgeons
› International Council of Nurses
› International Pharmaceutical Federation
› International Federation of Social Workers
› International Federation of Ageing
› International Alliance of Patients’ Organisations
› European Association for Communication in Healthcare
› European Federation of Associations of Families of People with Mental Illness
Knowledge base: Repositories

➢ BOOKS

➢ 2009 Psychiatric Diagnosis: Challenges and Prospects. Willey

➢ SCIENTIFIC JOURNALS

➢ 2010 International Journal of Integrated Care

  Supplement Person Centered Medicine 2009

➢ 2010 Canadian Journal of Psychiatry

  Special series

➢ 2011 Journal of Evaluation and Clinical Practice

  Special Issue Geneva Conference 2010

➢ 2011-13 International Journal of Person-Centered Medicine


➢ WEBSITES: http://www.personcenteredmedicine.org/
GENEVA DECLARATIONS ON PCM
(PCM Knowledge-to-action)

Geneva Declaration on Person-centered Care for Chronic Diseases

Emerging from the Fifth Geneva Conference on Person-centered Medicine and finalized by the Board of the International College of Person-centered Medicine on 19 May 2012

2013 Geneva Declaration on Person-centered Health Research

Emerging from the 6th Geneva Conference on Person-centered Medicine and the International College of Person-centered Medicine (ICPCM)
10 Priority areas of Research and knowledge development

1. Conceptual, terminological and ontological clarification and refinement of PCM
2. Studying the complexity of health (illness & disability, functioning, resilience, resources, wellbeing, experiences of health and contributors to health)
3. Clinical communication research
4. New diagnostic models, guides and instruments including positive health
5. Investigating the principles and procedures of comprehensive person-centered health care
6. Studying the principles and procedures of person- and people-centered public health
7. Research on person-centered education and training
8. To enhance the knowledge base on PCM
9. Promote networking & bridging among stakeholders.
10. Developing an internet-based informational platform to support PCM research
Strategy of ICPCM

- History
- Values, concepts and domains (model)
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- Knowledge-to-action