APPENDIX II.

—— Indicates teacher-pupil succession and/or pedagogic relationship.

----- Probable teacher-pupil relationship.

---- Professional/Pedagogic relations between colleagues and/or rivals.

===== Absence of teacher-pupil succession and/or pedagogic relationship.

* Indicates current and/or former members engaging in independent teaching from the mother school.
THE PYTHAGOREANS: The School of Croton.
(Dates are B.C.).

Pythagoras of Samos, founder
  c. 570 - 480.
  Head: 520 ff.
  Theano (wife, member
  of school).

Aristaeus.
  Teleuges, son, (daughter,
  head: ? or perhaps head: ?
  member).

Empedocles of Acragas
  c. 493 - c. 433. (member?)

Mnesarchus (son of Telauges)
  head: 470s?

Boulagoras.
  head: ? - ?

Gartides of Croton.
  head: c. 465 - 55?

During the headship of Gartides the Society was violently
expelled from Croton. Remnants of it continued in a
number of Italian and Greek poleis; i.e. Rhegium, Tarentum,
Phlius, Thebes. By the close of the third century B.C.
however the school and its offspring ceased to exist as
organised associations.

Thebes, Phlius, Tarentum:

Philolaus of Croton.
  fl. c. 440s ff.

Eurytus of Tarentum.
  c. fl. c. 440s ff.

Simmias and Cebes of Thebes
  fl. c. 430's/20s ff.

Lysias of Tarentum.
  fl. c. 400s ff.

Xenophilus of Thrace

Timaeus. 

Archytas of Thebes. ? - 362.

Epaminondas of Tarentum.

Panton, Ecberates,
  Diocles and Polymnastus
  of Phlius. fl. 4th c.

Aristoxenus of Tarentum. (see Lyceum)
From c. 300-mid 1st c. Pythagoreanism is dormant.

From the 1st c. Pythagoreanism is represented only by a few individuals of note by which time it merges with Middle and Neoplatonism in the centuries a.d.

Nigidius Figulus.
Rome. fl. c.60-40.

Moderatus of Gades. Apollonius of Tyana.
fl. 2nd half of a.d. 1st c. fl. 2nd half of a.d. 1st c.

Nicomachus of Gerasa.
a.d. c.50/60-140/50.

Numenius of Apamea.
fl. 2nd half of a.d. 2nd c.
THE SOPHISTS.
5th & 4th c.b.c.

Corax of Syracuse.
5th c.b.c.

Tisias of Syracuse.
5th c.b.c.

Protagoras of Abdera.
c.490-c.420.

Gorgias of Leontini.
pre.480-c.380.

Prodicas of Ceos.
c.480-?

Alcidamas of Elaea.
fl.4th c.b.c.

Antiphon of Rhamnos.
c.475-411.

Hippias of Elis.
c.465-?

Polus of Agrigentum.
c.460-?

Trasymachus of Chalcedon.
c.460-?

Lysias of Syracuse.
c.460-c.380.

Isocrates of Athens.
436-338.

Theodorus of Byzantium.
fl.4th c.410.

Polykrates of Athens.
fl.4th c.b.c.
THE MEGARIAN SCHOOL:
(Dates are B.C.)

Socrates, teacher of:
470-399.

Euclides of Megara.
c.450-380.
head: c.390s-380.

Diogenes the Cynic.
404-323. (See Cynics)

Ichtyas.
fl. c.380 ff.

Eubolides of Miletus.
head: fl.380 ff.

Stilpon of Megara.
c.380-300.
head: 2nd half of 4th c.

of Cyrene.
fl. c.350 ff.

Diodorus Chronus of Iasus
fl. c.320-290/80
head: ?

his 5 daughters educated in school's philosophy.

Euphantus of Olynthus.
fl. 1st half of 3rd c.

Antigonus III (Doson).
263/2-221.

Philo the Dialectician.
fl. c. 250s ff.
head: ?

Panthoides, Aristides, Athenodorus.
.....(fl. 2nd half of 3rd century).....
THE CYRENAICS.
(Dates are B.C.).

Socrates, teacher of:

Aristippus of Cyrene, (founder).
c.435-c.350.

c.350.  fl. c.350.

Paraebates  Aristippus, (son of fl.
last decades  Arete). fl. c.330/20s of
4th c.

Hegesias of Cyrene.  Anniceris of Cyrene.  Theodorus the
Atheist.

The above three fl. in the 1st half
of the 3rd century, established as
teachers in their own right.

c.325-255.
THE ELIAN-ERETRIAN SCHOOL:
(Dates are B.C.).

Socrates, teacher of:

Phaedo of Elis, (Elian School).
c.417-?

Stilpo.
(Megaran School)
c.380-300.

Plistinus.
fl.±350.

Anchipulus. Moscus.
fl. c.330 ff. fl. c.330 ff.

Aslepiades of Phlius.
fl. c.320 ff.

Menedemus of Eretria, (Eretrian School).
c.330/10-270/50?.

Antigonus II. (Gonatas). Ctesibus.
c.320-239.
THE CYNICS.

Diogenes of Sinope, founder.  
c.400 b.c.-c.325 b.c.

Onesicritus of Astypalaea.  
Crates of Thebes.  
fl. c.320s ff.  Monimus of Syracuse.  
fl. c.320s ff.

Alexander the Great.  
(pupil) 356-323.  
Hipparchia and Metrocles of Maroneia.  Hegesias  
fl. c.320s ff  fl. c.320s ff.

Zeno of Citium.  
(See Stoa).

The Cynics were never a school. The fourth century b.c.  
association of individuals calling themselves Cynics comes  
to an end with that century. After this period there were  
only individual persons wondering the Ancient world as  
itinerant teachers-moralists under the general rubric of  
Cynicism. Few were genuine philosophers.

Bion of Borysthenes: c.325-c.255. Cynic? Cyrenaic?  
Academic? or just itinerant sophist?.

Menippus of Gadara: fl. c.300-250.

Cercidas of Megalopolis: fl. c.250-200.

In the centuries a.d. there are only a handful of names:  
Oenomaus of Gadara: fl. c.120s ff.
Peregrinus Proteus: c.100-165.
Sostratus of Boeotia: fl. c.150-180.
Demonax: fl. a.d. c.150-170.
THE ACADEMY: ATHENS.
(Dates are B.C.).

Socrates, teacher of:

Plato of Athens.
c. 429/7-347. head. 387/6-348/7.

Philip Eudoxus of Oppus. of Cnidus.*
c. 407/6. c. 407/400-350s.

Speusippus of Athens.*

Heracleides of Pontus.*
fl. 370s ff.

Lasthaneia Axiotea of Phlius 367-347 pupil and teacher of Mantinea. fl. 1c. 350/40s.

(See Lyceum).

Aristotle of Stagira.*

Xenocrates Chalcedon.
c. 396-314. head. 339/8-314.

Polemo of Athens.

Crantor of Soli.
? 340-290?.

Crates of Athens.
? - 273. head. 276-273

Arcesilaus of Pitane.
c. 318-242/1. head. 273-243/1.

Lycades of Cyrene Eratosthenes of Cyrene.*
head. 242/1-216/5. (See Mouseion).

Teleclès and Evander of Phocaea.
? - 167/6. head/s. 216/5 -?

Hegesinus of Pergamum
head. ? - 159/7.

Carneades of Cyrene.
c. 213-129. head. 159/7-137.

Carneades.
head. 137-130

Crates of Tarsus
head. 130-129/7

Metrodorus of Stratonicea.*
175 - ?

Clitomachus of Carthage.
c. 185-110. head. 129/7-110.

Charmadas.*
? - c. 79.

Metrodorus of Scepsis *
fl. c. 120s ff.

Philo of Larissa.
c. 161/0-84/3. head. 110/9-c. 87.
<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Aenesidemus of Cnossos (?)</th>
<th>Antiochus of Ascalon. c.130-69.*</th>
<th>Heraclitus of Tyre.* fl. 90 ff.</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>fl. 90-60. (Pyrrhonism).</td>
<td>Aristus of Ascalon.* fl. 70s ff.</td>
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<td>Marcus Tullius Cicero. 106-43. fl.</td>
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<td>Dion. fl. 60s ff.</td>
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<td>Theomnestus.* fl. 50s ff.</td>
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<td>Eudorus of Alexandria. fl. 40s ff.</td>
<td>Nestor of Tarsus. fl. 20s ff.</td>
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<td>Dercyllides. fl. c.10.b.c-a.d.30.</td>
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<td>Thrasylus of Alexandria. fl. c.10.b.c-a.d.30.</td>
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<td>Ammonius of Alexandria. fl. c. a.d.50-70. (Athens).</td>
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<td>Plutarch of Chaeronea. a.d.45-125. (Chaeronea).</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
MIDDLE PLATONISM: Athens/Alexandria/Rome/Pergamum/Smyrna.
(Dates are A.D.)

ATHENS.

PERGAMUM.

SMYRNA.

Gaius of Pergamum.
fl. c.115 ff.

Nicostratus.
fl. c.120-140.

Galenus.
fl. c.120-140.

Theon of Smyrna.
fl. c.120-140.

Calvenus Taurus.
fl. c.140-160.

Apuleius of Maduara.
fl. c.140 ff.

Albinus of Smyrna.
fl. c.140 ff.

Herodes Atticus.
c.101-177/9.

Harpocraton of Argos.
fl. c.160-180.

Galen of Pergamum.
129-200.

Atticus the Platonist.
c.150-200.

Severus.
fl. c.180-200.

ROMAE.

ALEXANDRIA.

Maximus of Tyre.
fl. c.180s ff.

Nigrinus
fl. c.180s ff.

Celsus.
fl. c.170s ff.
NEOPLATONIC SCHOOLS: Athens/Rome/Alexandria.  
(A.D. 3rd century).

ALEXANDRIA. 

Ammonius Saccas. 
c.175-242. 

Origen. 
(The Christian). 
c.185-c.255. 

Origen. 
(The Pagan). 
fl. c.220 ff. 

Plotinus of 
Lycopolis. 
c.213-272. 

Longinus. 
204-270. 

head. 240-270. 

Theodotus and Eubolus. 
fl. c.240s ff. 

Aemilius of Etruria. 
fl. 246-270. 

Porphyry of Tyre. 
232/3-305. 

head. 270-305. 

Iamblichus of Chalcis. 
(See The Syrian Neoplatonists).
THE SYRIAN NEOPLATONISTS.
(A.D. 4th century).

Iamblichus of Chalcis.
c.250-325/33.
School in Apamea.

Dexippus.
fl. c.320s ff.

Aedesius of Cappadocia.
fl. c.315 ff.

Sopater.
fl. c.325-355.
(Pergamum).

Theodorus
fl. 320s ff.

Sallustius.
fl. c.330s ff.

Eusebius of Myndus.
fl. c.330s ff.

Chrysanthius
Maximus
fl. c.340s ff.
(Sardis).

Eustathius of Cappadocia.
fl. 340s ff.

Sosipatra of Ephesus.
fl. c.340s ff.
(Pergamum).

Priscus of Athens.
fl. c.350-390.

Libanius of Antioch. (Sophist).
314-c.393.
(Antioch).

Antoninus, son of Eustathius
and Sosipatra.
?390/1.
(Egypt).

Julian, The Apostate.
(Emperor) 330-362.
LATE NEOPLATONISM: Athens/Alexandria.
(A.D. 5th to late 6th century).

ATHENS.

Plutarch of Athens.
?-431/2. head.

Lachares. Syrianus of Alexandria.
head. 431/2 ff.

Hierocles of Alexandria.
fl. c.430s ff.

Aeneas of Gaza.
fl. c.440/50s ff.

Archias of Athens. Proclus Diadochus.
410/12-485. head. fl. c.460s ff.

Hegias of Athens. Marinus. head. Domninus of Syria.
fl. c.480s ff. fl.480s ff. head (?).
fl. c.380s ff.

Isidorus.
head (?).
fl.490s ff.

Zenodotus.
head. fl. c.510s ff.

Damascius of Syria. Johannes Philoponus.
head. fl. c.520s ff. fl. c.530s ff. Olympiadorus.

fl. 530/40s ff. of Cilicia. fl. 2nd half of 6th c.
fl. c.530-560/5.

Priscianus Isidorus Hermeias and Diogenes
of Lydia. of Gaza. of Phoenicea

...............(fl. 2nd half of 6th c.).............

ALEXANDRIA.

Theon of Alexandria.
fl. c.360s ff.

Hypatia of Alexandria.
?-415.

Synesius of Cyrene.
c.370-413.
THE LYCEUM/PERIPATOS.
(Dates are B.C.).

Plato, teacher of:

Aristotle of Stagira, founder.
384-322. head 335-323.

Dichaearchus

Theophrastus of Messene.
Eresus. c.370-286. of Tarentum. Rhodes.
fl.320s-290s ff. head. 322-286. 375/60-?. c.?355-?.

Demetrius of Phalerum.
c.350-?280.
head. 286-268. c.342-?.

Lyco of Troas.
299-225.
head. 268-224.

Aristarchus of Samos.
(The Astronomer).
c.320/10-240/30.

Aristo of Ceos.
head. 224-?.

Aristo of Cos.
head. ?-200-?.

Critolaus of Phaselis.
head. pre-156/5-?.

Diodorus of Tyre.
?-110. head. ?-110.

Eurymneus. head. 110-?.
THE LYCEUM/PERIPATOS: REPRESENTATIVES.

Apellicon of Teos, (Bibliophile).
c.150/40-c.80s. In possession of the works of the Peripatos.

Tyrannion of Amisus, (scholar/grammarion).
fl. c.80s ff. Preliminary work on the books in Rome.

Andronicus of Rhodes, (Peripatetic).
fl. c.70s-30s. Produces the definitive Corpus Aristotelicum and inaugurates the age of the Aristotelian scholar and commentator.

fl. c.40s ff. c.110/100-45-?


Ptoley Chennes,

(Dates are A.D.).

Alexander of Aegae, Nero's tutor.
(1st c. a.d.)

Adrastus and Aspasio of Alexandria, Aristocles of Messana.
...................(fl. 2nd c. a.d.)....................

Alexander of Aphrodisias, the Commentator.
fl. c.200 ff.

Ammonius of Alexandria.
fl. 490s ff.

Simplicius of Cilicia.
fl. 530s ff.
THE GARDEN.
(Dates are B.C.),

Epicurus of Athens, founder.
341-270. head. 306-270.

Leontion. Metrodorus Hermarchus Idomenus, Themista
of Lampsacus. of Mytilene. of Lampsacus.
c.300s ff. 330-277. head. 270-? fl. c.310 ff.

Collotes of Lampsacus. Polyeanus of Lampsacus.
fl. c.300 ff. fl. c.310 ff.

Polystratus. head. ?-?.

Dionysius. head. ?-?.

Basilides. head. ?-?.

Two Ptolemai Philonides of Laodicea.
of Alexandria. fl. c.180-160.
(Antioch).

Apollocodorus, the Tyrant.
head. ?-?.

Demetrius of Tarsus. Diogenes of Tarsus.
fl. c.150s. fl. c.150s.

Demetrior Lacon.
fl. c.130s.

Zeno of Sidon. Phaedrus.
c.155-75. head. ?-75. ?-75?.

Lucretius. Philodemes of Patro. Siro
94-55. Gadara. fl. c.60s ff. fl. c.80s ff.
fl. c.85-45. head. 75?-50s-?.

Cicero. T. Pomponius Atticus.
106-43. 110-33.

From the middle of the first century b.c. till the a.d.
120s no successor is known.

Popilius Theotimus.
head. c. a.d.121-?.

Heliocordes.
head. a.d.125-?

No other scholar known.

Diogenes of Oeonanda.
3rd c. a.d.
THE STOA.
(Dates are B.C.).

Zeno of Citium, founder. 344-263. head. 300-263.

Dionysius of Ariston Heraclea.*  c.330-250.
Cleanthes Herillus of Persaeus of Assos. Carthage. of Citium.
head.263-232.

Philonides of Thebes. 3rd century.

Crysippus of Soli. c.282-206.
head. 232-206.

Sphaerus of Bosporus. c.285-?221.

Zeno of Tarsus. head. 206-?.

Diogenes of Babylon. c.240-?150. head. 156/5-?150.

Archidemus of Tarsus.* 2nd c.(Babylon).
Apollodorus of Athens.
c.150s-130s.
(scholar/grammatikos).

Antipater of Tarsus.
head. c.150-?.

Boethus of Sidon. later 2nd c. fl.
Antipater. (II).
head. ?-129.

Panaetius of Rhodes. c.185-112/110.
head.129-112/110.

Mnesarchus and Dardanus. head/s. 112/110-?.

Diodotus the Stoic. fl. c.80s ff.
M. Tullius Cicero. 106-43.

Posidonius of Apamea. c.135-c.50.
(school in Rhodes).

Jason of Nysa.
THE STOA: REPRESENTATIVES.  
(Dates are A.D.).

Seneca.  
4 b.c.—a.d. 65.  

Apion of Alexandria.  
fl. c. a.d. 20–40.  
(Alexandria).

Musonius Rufus.  
c. a.d. 30–101/1.  

Epictetus of Hiarapolis.  
c. a.d. 55–c. 135.  
(Rome and Nicopolis).

Flavius Arrianus.  
(Arrian).  
fl. 120s ff.  

T. Coponius Maximus.  
fl. a.d. 120s ff.  

A. Heracleides Euperides.  
fl. c. a.d. 150s ff.  

Marcus Aurelius.  
(Emperor).  
121–180.  

Julius Zozimianus.  
fl. c. a.d. 190s ff.

Longinus, in: Porph. V. Plot. 20 names Themistocles, Phobeion, Annius and Medius as current representative Stoics.
THE MOUSEION: LIBRARIANS AND SCHOLARS.
(Dates are B.C.).

Ptolemy Soter. (I). c.367/6-283/2.

Demetrius of Phalerum. c.350-c.280.

Ptolemy Philadelphus II. 308-246.

founders: c.285/280.

Philetas of Cos. fl.310-280s.


Callimachus of Cyrene. c.305-240.

Apollonius of Rhodes. c.295-?. Lib. c.260-247.


Alexander Euphronius. Dionisiades Callistratus.
Aetolus. of Mallos.
..(fl. c. mid. 2nd century). . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

Apollonius Ho Eidographos. Lib. c.180-153.

Aristarchus of Samothrace.


Kydas of Crete. Lib. 145/4-?.

c.170-c.90.

......(fl. 2nd half of 2nd century b.c.)......

Ammonius. Lib. c.130s/20s-?.
Second Sophistic.
a.d. to mid. 3rd c.

Nicetes of Smyrna.
fl. c. 80s f.

Isaeus.
fl. c. 100 f.

Scopelian of Clazomenae.
fl. c. 100-130. (Smyrna).

Dionysius of Miletus.
f. c. 130 f.

Polemo of Laodicaea.
c. 88-144. (Smyrna).

Lolianus of Ephesus.
fl. c. 130 f. (Athens).

Fronto. c. 100-160.

Favorinus of Arles.
c. 90-c. 150.

Herodes Atticus.
100-179.

Theodotus.

Philagrus of Ephesus.
fl. c. 170 f. fl. c. 170 f. (Athens).

Aelius Aristides.
117-178.

The Julian.

Ptolemy of Naucratis.
fl. c. 180 f.

Chrestus of Byzantium.
fl. c. 180 f.

Adrian of Tyre.
fl. c. 180 f.

Apollonius of Athens.

Eudanius of Smyrna.
fl. c. 200s f.

Hippodromos of Larissa.
fl. c. 210/20 f.

Heracleides of Lycia.

Antipater of Hierapolis.
fl. c. 210 f.

Philliscus of Thessaly.
fl. c. 220s f.

Aspasia of Ravena.
(Rome).

Philostathus of Lemnos.
c. 170-c. 244/9.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Anatolius of Berytus</td>
<td>(Graduate of its Law School)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Sopolis</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
<td>fl.360 f.</td>
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<td>Hephaestion</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
<td>fl.340 f.</td>
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<td>Prohaeresius</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
<td>276-367.</td>
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<td>Diaphantus the Arab</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
<td>fl.330 f.</td>
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<td>Epiphanius of Syria</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
<td>fl.330 f.</td>
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<td>Bunapius of Sardis</td>
<td>(Sardis)</td>
<td>346-414.</td>
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<td>Himerius</td>
<td>(Antioch)</td>
<td>c.315-c.390/5.</td>
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<td>Libanius of Antioch</td>
<td>(Antioch)</td>
<td>314-395.</td>
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<td>Acacius of Caesarea</td>
<td>(Antioch)</td>
<td>fl.340 f.</td>
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<td>St. Basil</td>
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<td>330-379.</td>
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<td>Gregory of Nazianzus</td>
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<td>329-389.</td>
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<td>Julian, Emperor</td>
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<td>330-362.</td>
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<td>Parnasus</td>
<td>(Athens)</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>fl. c. 360.</td>
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<td>Victorinus</td>
<td>(Rome)</td>
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