

Australia and the World: A Festschrift for Neville Meaney

Edited by Joan Beaumont and Matthew Jordan



SYDNEY UNIVERSITY PRESS

Published 2013 by SYDNEY UNIVERSITY PRESS

© Joan Beaumont, Matthew Jordan, individual contributors 2013

© Sydney University Press 2013

Reproduction and Communication for other purposes

Except as permitted under the Act, no part of this edition may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or communicated in any form or by any means without prior written permission. All requests for reproduction or communication should be made to Sydney University Press at the address below:

Sydney University Press

Fisher Library F03, University of Sydney NSW 2006 AUSTRALIA

Email: sup.info@sydney.edu.au

National Library of Australia Cataloguing-in-Publication entry

Title: Australia and the world: a festschrift for Neville Meaney

edited by Joan Beaumont and Matthew Jordan

ISBN: 9781743320006 (paperback)

9781743320150 (hardback)

Notes: Includes bibliographical references and index

Subjects: Meaney, N. K. (Neville Kingsley)

Festschriften--Australia

Historians--Australia

Historiography--Australia

International relations--Australia

Other Authors/Contributors:

Beaumont, Joan, editor.

Jordan, Matthew, editor.

Dewey Number: 907.2094

Cover design by Miguel Yamin.

Cover image 'Chart of the world on Mercators projection', pub. London. ca 1907, reproduced with permission from Mitchell Library, State Library of NSW – M4 100/1907/1.

Photograph of Neville Meaney by Rhonda Myers.

Contents

Acknowledgements	v
Foreword	vii
<i>Dennis Richardson AO</i>	
AUSTRALIA AND THE WORLD: NEVILLE MEANEY AND THE MAKING OF FOREIGN RELATIONS HISTORY IN AUSTRALIA	1
1. Not the Cinderella it Once Seemed: The Historiography of Australian Foreign Policy	3
<i>Joan Beaumont</i>	
2. Australia and Japan in Focus: From Image to Comparative History	15
<i>Hugh Clarke</i>	
3. Pondering Australia's World: Neville Meaney on the Role of Culture, Ideology and Geopolitics in American and Australian Foreign Policy History	25
<i>Matthew Jordan</i>	
RACE, NATIONALISM AND WHITE AUSTRALIA	55
4. The Chinese Immigration Crisis of 1888 and the Coming of White Australia	57
<i>Matthew Jordan</i>	
5. 'He No Doubt Felt Insulted': The White Australia Policy and Australia's Relations with India, 1944–1964	81
<i>Eric Meadows</i>	
SENTIMENT AND SELF-INTEREST IN AUSTRALIAN PUBLIC AND INTELLECTUAL LIFE	99
6. A Military Mission for Greater Britain: Edward Hutton's 'A Co-operative System for Defence of the Empire'	101
<i>Richard Lehane</i>	
7. Robert Randolph Garran and the Creation of the Australian Commonwealth	121
<i>Colin Milner</i>	
8. A. C. V. Melbourne in Australian International Thought: Nationalism and Appeasement Between the World Wars	145
<i>James Cotton</i>	
THE BRITISH WORLD COMPARED	167
9. The Political Cultures of Australia and Britain: How Alike Were They?	169
<i>Ross McKibbin</i>	

10. The 'New Nationalism' in Australia, Canada and New Zealand: Civic Culture in the Wake of the British World	191
<i>Stuart Ward</i>	
DEPENDENT ALLY? AUSTRALIAN–AMERICAN RELATIONS	215
11. Cold War 'Love Feast': The First US Presidential Visit to Australia, October 1966	217
<i>James Curran</i>	
12. Too Much Memory: Writing the History of Australian–American Relations During the Howard Years	237
<i>David McLean</i>	
THE MAKING AND UNMAKING OF AMERICAN NATIONALISM	259
13. Becoming Wilsonian: Woodrow Wilson's Conversion to the American National Myth	261
<i>David T. Rowlands</i>	
14. Recovering the Roots of Reinhold Niebuhr's Critique of American Nationalism	281
<i>Michael G. Thompson</i>	
15. An Ideological Odyssey: Nixon, China and the Decline of American Nationalism	301
<i>Tom Switzer</i>	
Select List of Publications by Neville Meaney	323
Contributors	327
Index	329

Acknowledgements

This festschrift consists of a collection of essays that celebrate the contribution of Neville Meaney to the study and promotion of foreign relations history in Australia. Taking their cue from the ideas and themes that have dominated the work of this important scholar, the essays that follow focus on several key issues, most notably nationalism and its peculiar manifestation in Australia as 'British race patriotism', the problems this created for Australia's political and strategic identity in the Asia-Pacific region, the role of culture and geopolitics in shaping the 'American national myth' and the impact that the decline of classical nationalism in the Western world in the 1960s and 1970s had on both countries. For their effort the editors wish to thank the various contributors.

The editors would also like to thank those who attended and presented papers at the inaugural forum of Historians of Australia's Foreign Relations on 10–11 November 2011. This forum was specifically convened to celebrate Neville Meaney's long and distinguished career and was made possible by financial assistance from the College of Arts and Social Sciences at the Australian National University, which was also generous in providing a venue and accommodation for contributors. Thanks also to the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade for contributing to the cost of a formal conference dinner.

The publication of this festschrift, together with its partner volume, *Australia and the Wider World: Selected Essays of Neville Meaney*, edited by James Curran and Stuart Ward, was helped enormously by a subsidy from a committed patron of the Arts in John Feenie. John takes a keen interest in international affairs and brings voracious reading habits and a thirst for knowledge to his understanding of Australia's role in the world. His support has been critical to the completion of this project for which the editors are deeply grateful.

Finally, thanks to the staff of Sydney University Press, in particular Susan Murray-Smith, Agata Mrva-Montoya and Bronwyn O'Reilly for their production, design and editing of this fine volume.

Joan Beaumont and Matthew Jordan