

**Appendix J: Transitive REALIS argument prefixes**

(between brackets are initials of authors that propose alternative forms: ~ indicates a variant; lack of ~ indicates a different form)

OBJ SUBJ	1	1a	12	12a	2	2a	3m	3f	3a / COLL	MASC	FEM	VEG	NEUT
1					yirra-	ngarra-	(nv)ngen-	((nv)ngv)nga-	(nv)ngarra-	(nv)ngen-	(nv)ngvnga-	(nv)ngvma-	(nv)ng-
1a					yirra-	(nv)ngarra- ~ yirra-	yin-	yirrvnga-	yirra-	yin-	yirrvnga-	yirrvma-	yirr-
1fdu							yirrvngvn-	yinvnga-		yirrvngvn-	yinvnga-	yirrvngvma-	yirrvng-
1mdu							yin-			yin-		yinvma-	yin-
12							yen-	yanga-	yarra-	yen-	yanga-	yima-	y-
12a							ngen-	ngarrvnga-	ngarra-	ngen-	ngarrvnga-	ngarrvma-	ngarr-
2	y-	yirr-					nvngken-	nvngkvnga-	nvngkarra-	nvngken-	nvngkvnga-	nvngkvma-	nvngk-
2a							kvn-	kvrrovnga-	kvrrov-	kvn-	kvrrovnga-	kvrrovma-	kvrrov-
2fdu							kvrrovngvn-			kvrrovngvn-	kvrrovngvn-	kvrrovngvma-	kvrrovng-
2mdu								kvn-	kvnvnga-	kvn-	kvnvnga-	kvnvma-	kvn-
3f	ng-	yirrang-	yarrang-	ngarrang-	ng-	kvrrang-	yingvn-	nanga-	narrvnga-	yingvn-	nanga-	yingvma-	ying-
3m	ngvn-	yirren-	yarren-	ngarren-	ngvn-	kvrrren-	n(en)-		n(arr)en-	n(en)- n- (JH)		nvma-	n-
3a/COLL	b-	yirrab-	yarrab-	ngarrab-	b-	kvrrab-	n(arr)en-	narrvnga-	narr-	n(arr)en- ~ na- (JH)	narrvnga-	narrvma-	narr-
3fdu	b- bvng?				b(vng)-		na(rrvngv)n-	narrvnga-		na(rrvngv)n-	narrvngvma-	narrvng-	
3mdu	b- bvn-?				b(vn)-		nen-	nenvnga-		nen-	nenvvma-	nen-	
FEM	ng-	yirrang-	yarrang-	ngarrang-	ng-	kvrrang-	nanga-	nanga-	narrvnga-	yingvn-	nanga-	yingvma- (~ na-? (JH))	ying-
MASC	ngvn- ~ k- (JH)	yirren- ~ yirrak- (JH)	yarren- ~ yarrak- (JH)	ngarren- ~ ngarrak- (JH)	ngvn- ~ k- (JH)	kvrrren- ~ kvrrak- (JH)	n(en)- nenak- (JH)	yingvn- nanga- (VL, JW) yingak- (JH)	n(arr)en- narrak- (JH)	n(en)- n- (JH)	nanga- yingak- (JH)	nvma- na- (JH)	n-
VEG	ngvm-	yirram-	yarram-	ngarram-	ngvm-	kvrram-	nenam-	yingam-	narram-	nenam-	yingam-	na- / __ C nuw- / __ V	
NEUT	k-	yirrak-	yarrak-	ngarrak-	k-	kvrrak-	nenak-	yingak-	narrak-	nenak-	yingak-		

**Appendix K: Transitive IRREALIS argument prefixes**

(between brackets are initials of authors that propose alternative forms: ~ indicates a variant; lack of ~ indicates a different form)

OBJ SUBJ	1	1a	12	12a	2	2a	3m	3f	3a/COLL	MASC	FEM	VEG	NEUT	
1					yiba- ~ yika-	ka-	kvn-	kvnga-	ka-	kvn-	kvnga-	kvma-	k-	
1a					yiba- ~ yika- ~ ka-		yikvn-	yikvnga-	yika-	yikvn-	yikvnga-	yikvma-	yik-	
1fdu							yikv(rrv)ngvn-	yikvvnvnga-		yikv(rrv)ngvn-	yikvvnvnga-	yikv(rrv)ngvma-	yikvng-	
1mdu							yikvn-			yikvn-		yikvvnvma-	yikvn-	
12							yakvn-	yakvnga-	yaka-	yakvn-	yakvnga-	yakvma-	yak-	
12a							akvn- ~ aken-	akvnga-	aka-	akvn- ~ aken-	akvnga-	akvma-	ak-	
2	yik-						kvn-	kvnga-	ka-	kvn-	kvnga-	kvma-	k-	
2a								yikvn-	yikvnga-	yika-	yikvn-	yikvnga-	yikvma-	yik-
2fdu								yikv(rrv)ngvn-	yikvvnvnga-		yikv(rrv)ngvn-	yikvvnvnga-	yikv(rrv)ngvma-	yikvng-
2mdu								yikvn-		yikvn-	yikvvnvma-		yikvn-	
3f	kang-	yikang-	yakang-	akang-	kang-	yikang-	kvngvn-	kvnvnga- kvngvnga- (JW)	karrvnga-	kvngvn-	kvnvnga- kvngvnga- (JW)	kvngvma-	kvng-	
3m	ken-	yiken-	yaken-	aken-	ken-	yiken-	kvn- ~ ken-	kvnvnga-	k(arr)en-	ken- kvn- (JH)	kvnvnga-	kvnvma-	kvn-	
3a/COLL	kab-	yikab-	yakab-	akab-	kab-	yikab-	k(arr)en-	karrvnga-	karra-	k(arr)en-	karrvnga-	karrvma-	karr-	
3fdu							ka(rrvngv)n-	kenvnga-		karrvngvn-	kenvnga-	karrvngvma-	karrvng-	
3mdu							ken-			ken-		kenvma-	ken-	
FEM	kang-	yikang-	yakang-	akang-	kang-	yikang-	kvngvn-	kvngvnga-	karrvnga-	kvngvn-	kvngvnga-	kvngvma- (~ ka-? (JH))	kvng-	
MASC	ken- ~ kak- (JH)	yiken- ~ yikak- (JH)	yaken- ~ yakak- (JH)	aken- ~ akak- (JH)	ken- ~ kak- (JH)	yiken- ~ yikak- (JH)	ken- kenak- (JH)	kvngvn- ~ kvngak- (JH)	k(arr)en- karrak- (JH)	ken- kvn- (JH)	kvnvnga- kvngak- (JH)	kvnvma- ka- (JH)	kvn-	
VEG	kam-	yikam-	yakam-	akam-	kam-	yikam-	kenam-	kvngam-	karram-	kenam-	kvngam-	ka- / _ C kuw- / _ V		
NEUT	kak-	yikak-	yakak-	akak-	kak-	yikak-	kenak-	kvngak-	karrak-	kenak-	kvngak-			